

Artificial Intelligence: A NIST strategic priority

Elham Tabassi
Information Technology Laboratory, Chief of Staff

National Institute of Standards and Technology



Article 1, Section 8, of the Constitution of the United States (1789), “The Congress shall have power..To fix the standard of weights and measures”



U.S. Congress on March 3, 1901 chartered the creation of the National Bureau of Standards (NBS)



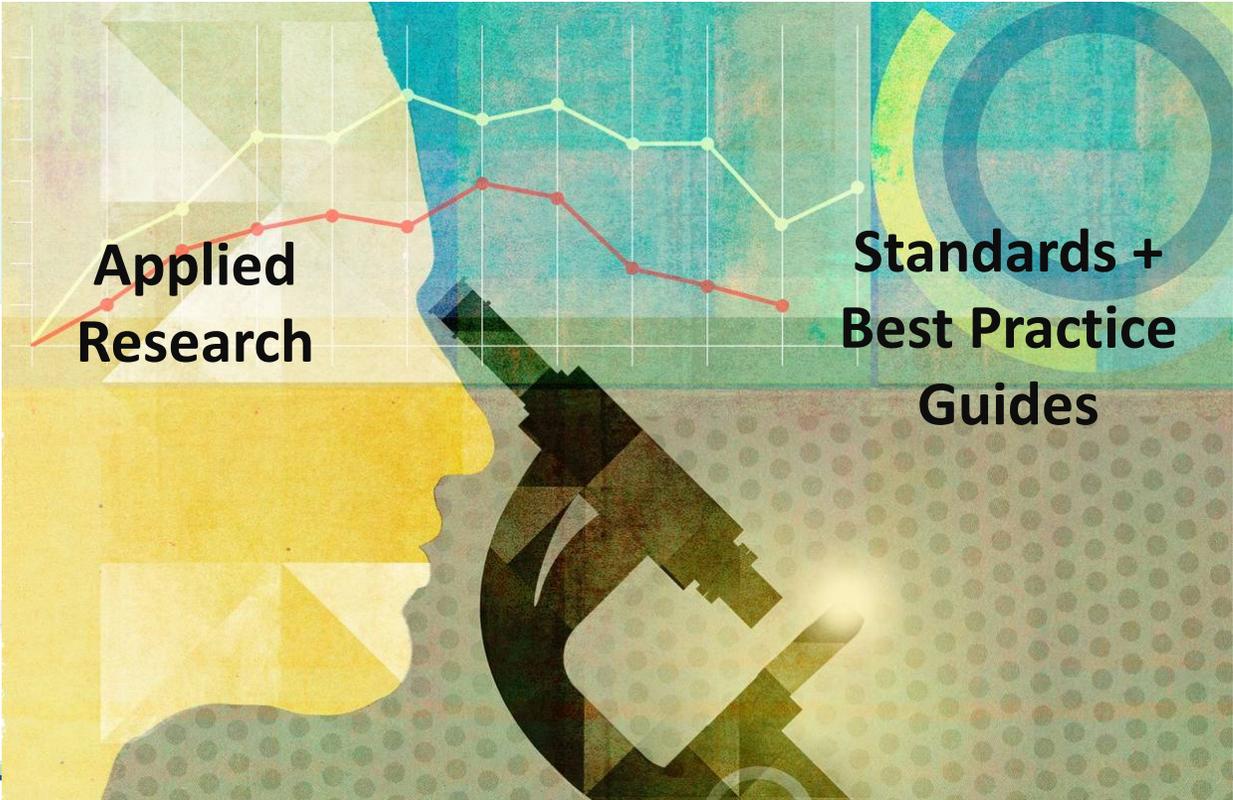
Standards provide a basis of trust for the U.S. consumer and International trade

Information Technology Laboratory

Cultivating Trust in IT and Metrology



**Fundamental
Research**



**Applied
Research**

**Standards +
Best Practice
Guides**

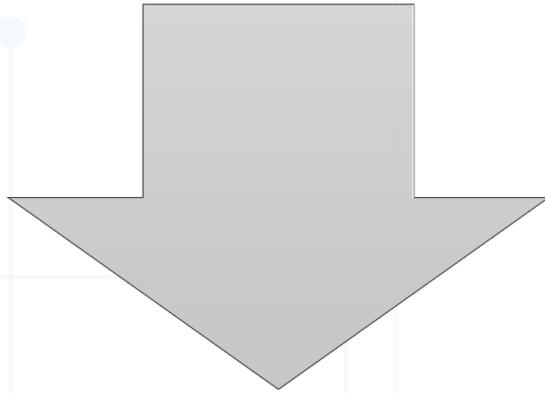


Adoption

Image Credit: wsj.com

Trustworthy AI

Major advances in artificial intelligence



Raise productivity, enable more efficient use of resources, change the way we live and work, and increase creativity.



Negative impact on job, exacerbate the trend of rising inequality, and (even) threat to humanity.



Fundamental and Applied Research and Standards for AI Technologies (FARSAIT)



Fundamental

Measure and enhance the trustworthiness of AI systems.

Applied

Revolutionizing metrology at NIST from experiment design to research results.

NIST AI Program



Foundational Research

establish the needed scientific foundation for design, development, and assessment of trustworthy AI.



Use-inspired Research

advance AI as a tool to accelerate scientific discoveries and technological innovations



Evaluation

benchmarks to understand the theoretical capabilities and limitations of AI



Standards

tools and guidelines for vocabulary, data, metrics and testbeds for AI



Engagements

forums and research to engage scientists, engineers, psychologists and lawyers on issues of trustworthiness

Technical requirements for trustworthy AI



accurate



secure



robust



explainable



objective



reliable

and more ...

AI happenings in Summer 2020

Develop a shared understanding of what constitutes trustworthy AI (e.g., accuracy, security, explainability, reliability, free from bias) and establish the needed scientific foundation for design, development, and assessment of trustworthy AI.



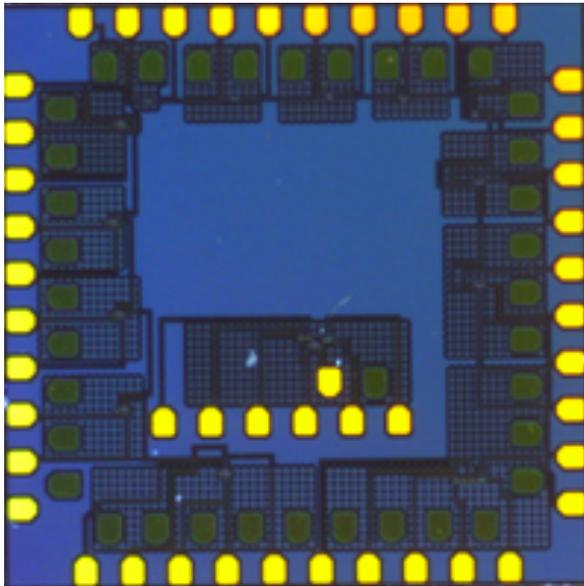
Bias in AI: workshop on August 18, 2020.



Secure AI: Terminology and Taxonomy; NISTIR 8269 final draft expected late Fall.



Explainable AI: NISTIR 8312 draft for public comment till October 15, 2020.



Establishing metrics and benchmarks for AI hardware.



Foundational analysis of the computational capacity of a physical system.



Analysis and development of algorithms for spike-based computation.

Open and public data



NIST Special Database 19 NIST Handprinted Forms and Characters Database

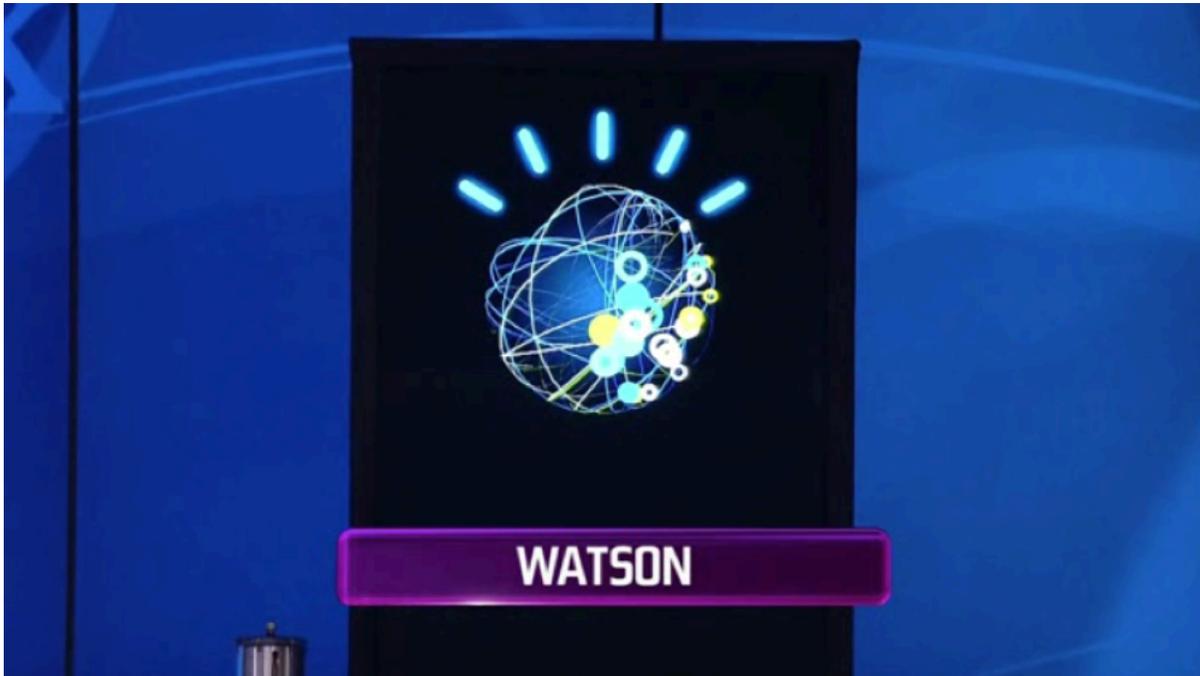
www.nist.gov/srd/nist-special-database-19

“Yet another advice: don’t get fooled by people who claim to have a solution to Artificial General Intelligence. Ask them what error rate they get on **MNIST** or ImageNet.”

Yann LeCun, 2014.
Director of AI Research, Facebook
and NYU professor

www.reddit.com/r/MachineLearning/comments/25lnbt/ama_yann_lecun/

Advance scientific disciplines via evaluations



“Our prior QA work took shape in the form of a QA system called PIQUANT. PIQUANT development started in 1999, predating our work in UIMA, and was funded by government research grants and tested against NIST evaluation data in the Text REtrieval Conference (TREC) QA track between 1999 and 2005.”

Introduction to “This is Watson”. IBM Journal of Research and Development (Volume: 56, Issue: 3.4, May-June 2012)

Coordination Activities

Interagency coordination and leadership

AI Select Committee
Chaired by OSTP, NSF, DARPA

Office of Science and Technology Policy

NSTC



MLAI Subcommittee
Chaired by NIST, OSTP, DoE

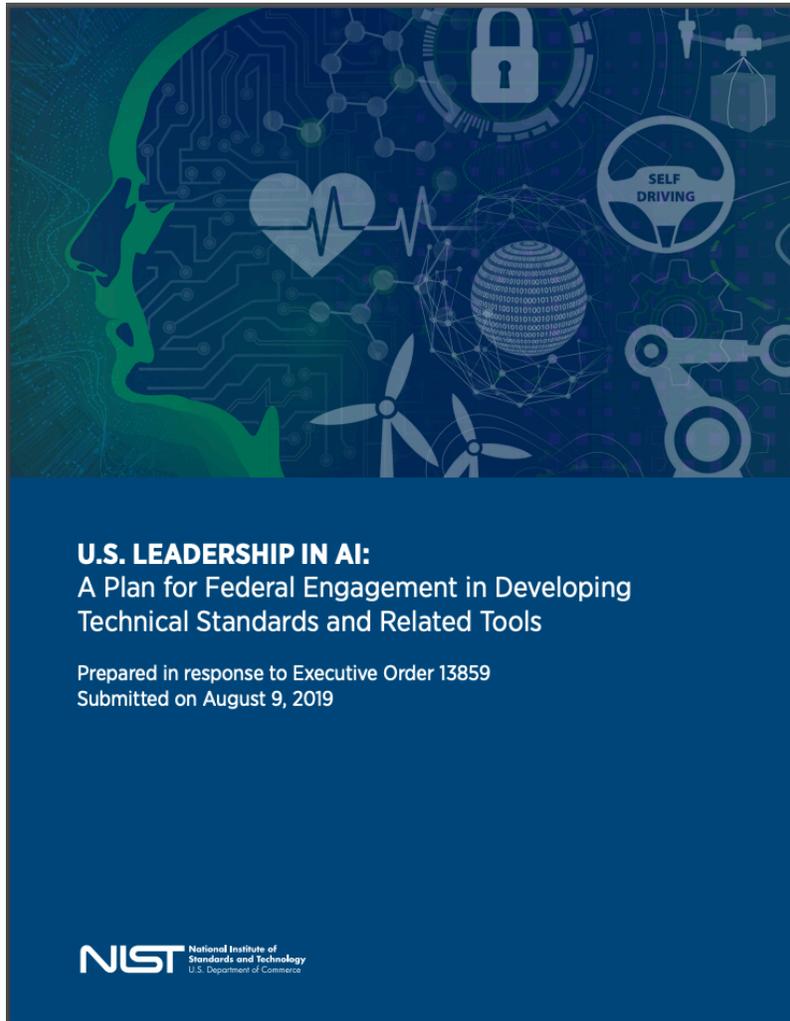
**Networking and Information
Technology R+D (NITRD)**

USG AI Standards Coordinator

AI Interagency Working Group

National Security Commission on AI
Chief Technical Advisor

USG AI standards Coordinator

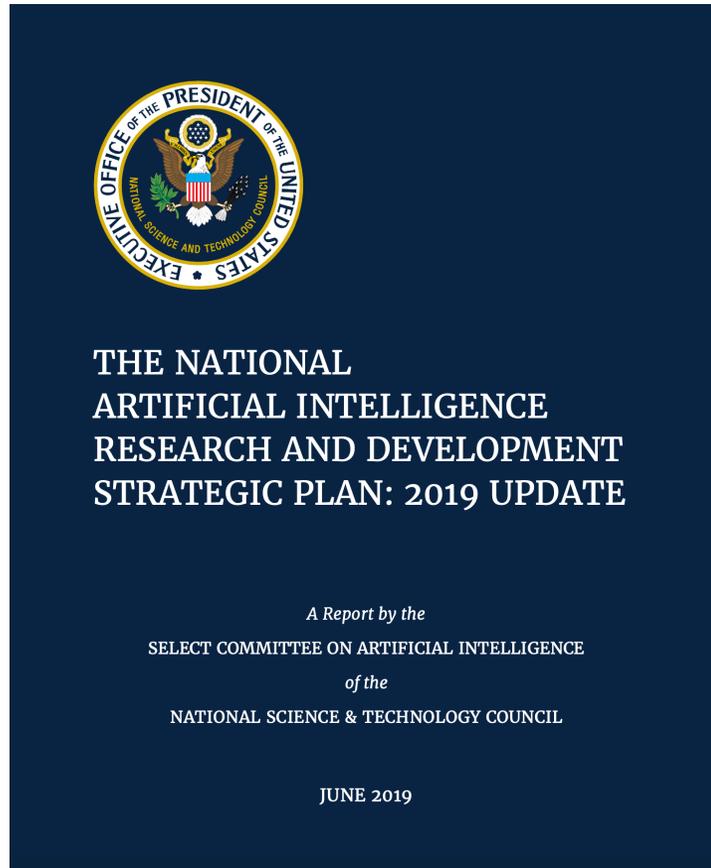


Outreach to connect with all known federal efforts relating to AI standards development and use with the goal of community participants leveraging and learning from the successes of other participants.

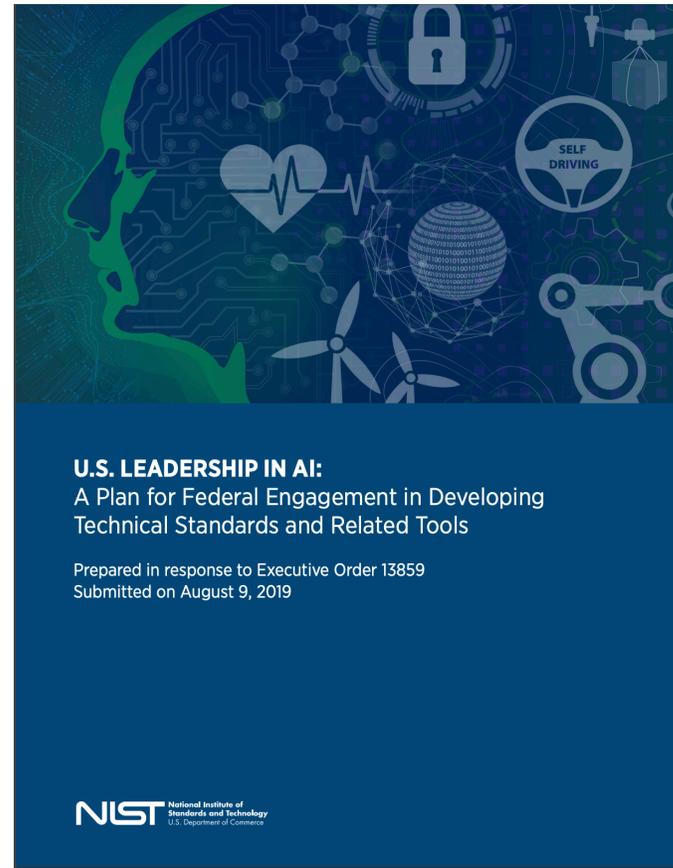


Will facilitate ongoing discussions between the U.S. private sector and federal agencies to strengthen private-public sector coordinator

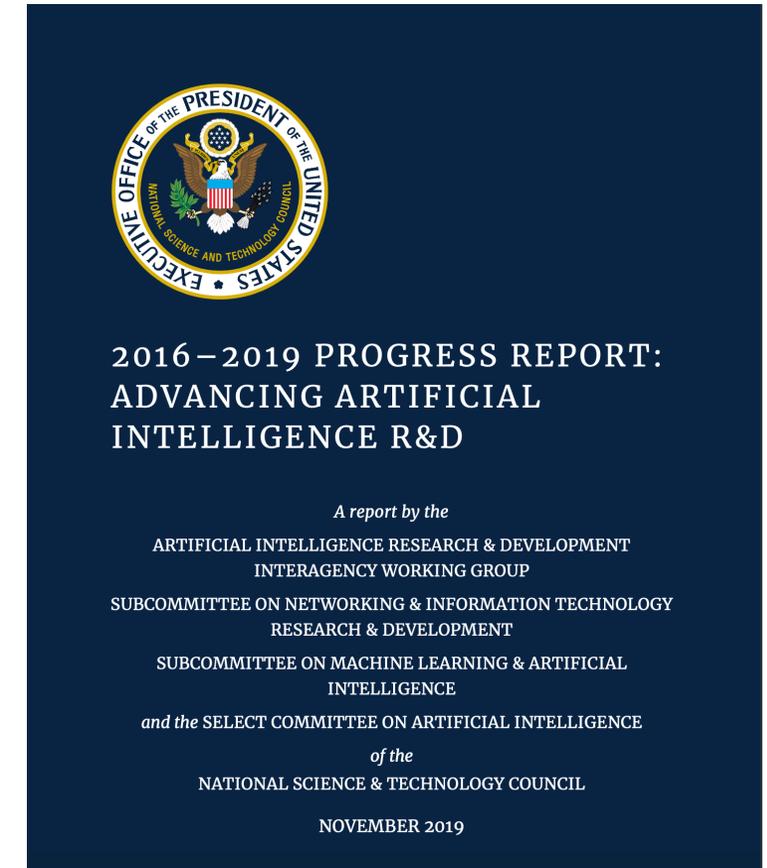
Policy documents in 2019



www.nitrd.gov/news/AI-Progress-Report-2016-2019.aspx



www.nist.gov/sites/default/files/documents/2019/08/10/ai_standards_fedengagement_plan_9aug2019.pdf



www.nitrd.gov/pubs/AI-Research-and-Development-Progress-Report-2016-2019.pdf

QUESTIONS?